Journal of Agricultural Engineering

Appendix

Symbology

Parameter	Unit of measure	Description	Symbols	
ε	Degrees (°)	Solar elevation angle		
α		Solar azimuth angle		
θ		Surface tilt angle		
γ		Surface azimuth angle		
β		Normal incidence angle		
R	kWh/m^2	Solar irradiation	o: Global on horizontal plane	
			s: Global on tilted and oriented plane	
			n: Normal on tilted and oriented plane	A: Arpa
				P: PVGIS
E	kWh	Electric energy	R: Actual	
			R, C: Actual daily cumulative	
			S: Estimated	A: Arpa
				P: PVGIS
P	kW	Electric power	R: Actual instantaneous	
			$\overline{R}$: Actual hourly average	
A	m^2	Collection area		

Journal of Agricultural Engineering 2015; XLVI:455_Appendix
doi:10.4081/jae.2015.455

η	-	Conversion yield	p: PV panel	N: Nominal
				S: Estimated
			BOS: DC/AC system	S: Estimated
			v: PV system technical obsolescence	
			t: Voltage transformer	
			c: Losses in wiring, cables, *etc*.	
			i: Inverter	
eff_{rel}	-	PV panel relative efficiency		
R'_n	Wh/m^2	Normal irradiation on a tilted and oriented plane compared to STC (1000 W/m^2 with AM 1.5 and T 25°C)		
v	m/s	Wind speed		
T	°C	Temperature	p: PV panel	
			STC: Standard Test Conditions	
			a: Air	
ΔT		Difference between the PV panel operating temperature and the STC temperature		
λ	-	Deviation between the actual and the estimated electric production		