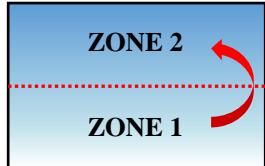
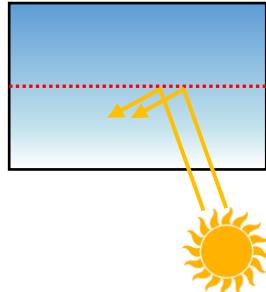
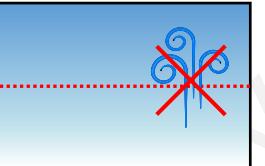
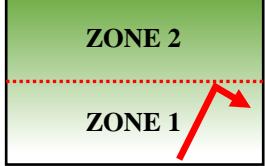
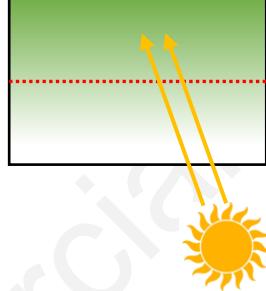
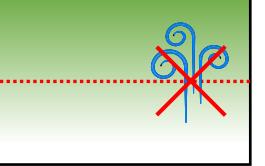
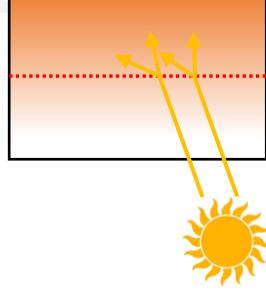
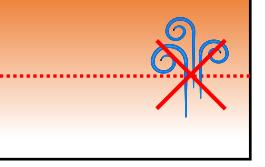
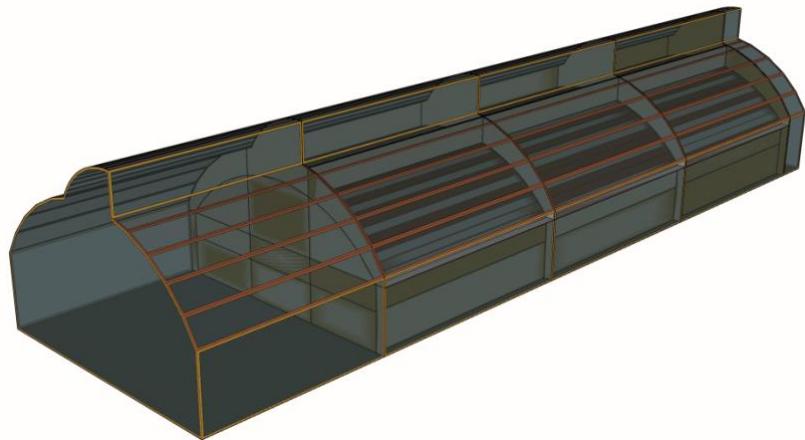


## Appendix

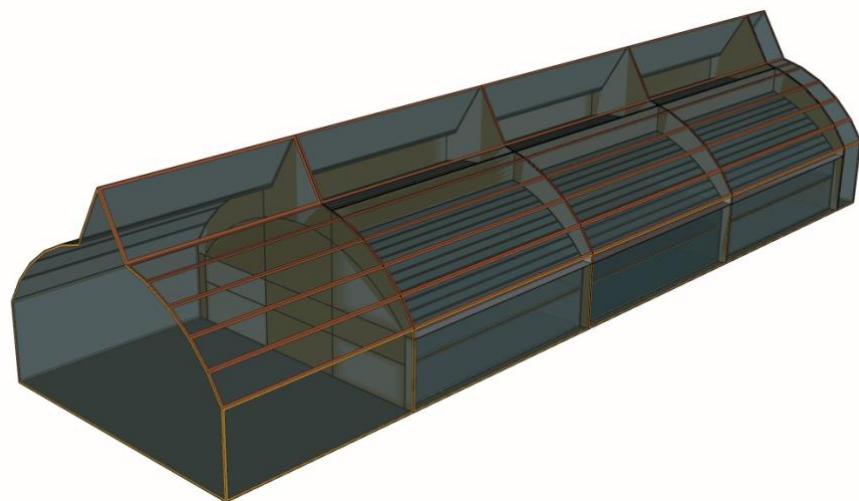
DIVISION	THERMAL TRANSFER	RADIATION MODE	AIR FLOW
MASSLESS LAYER			
VIRTUAL SURFACE			
VIRTUAL WINDOWS			

**Figure A1.** Limitations of a massless layer, virtual surface, and virtual window in TRNSYS 17 [Source: Baglivo *et al.*, (2020)].

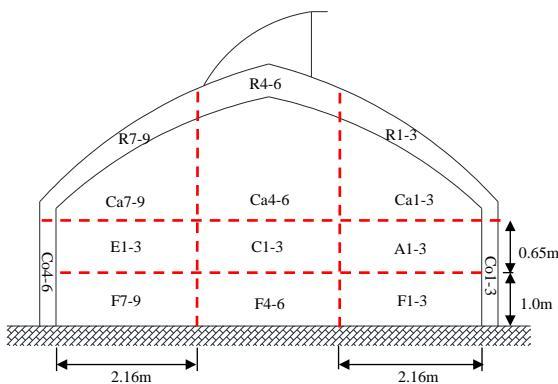
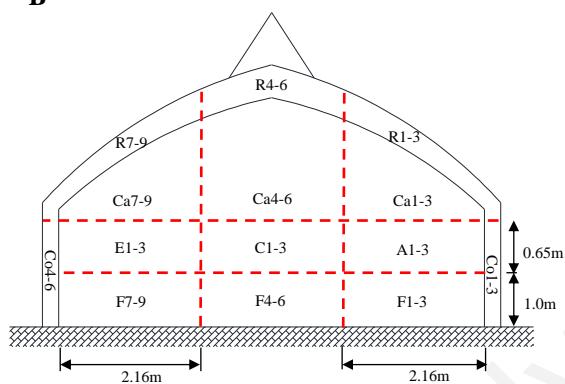
A



B

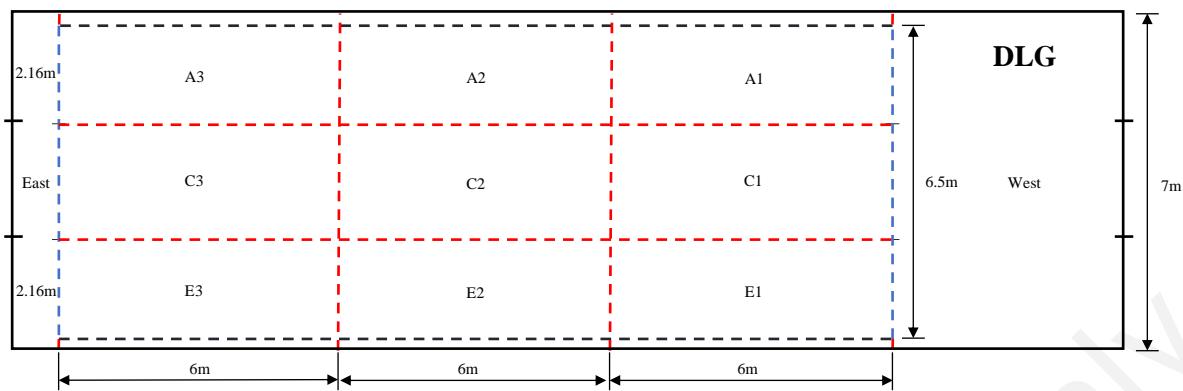


**Figure A2.** 3D model of stacked air node/zone. A) Multiple zones; B) single zone, multiple air nodes.

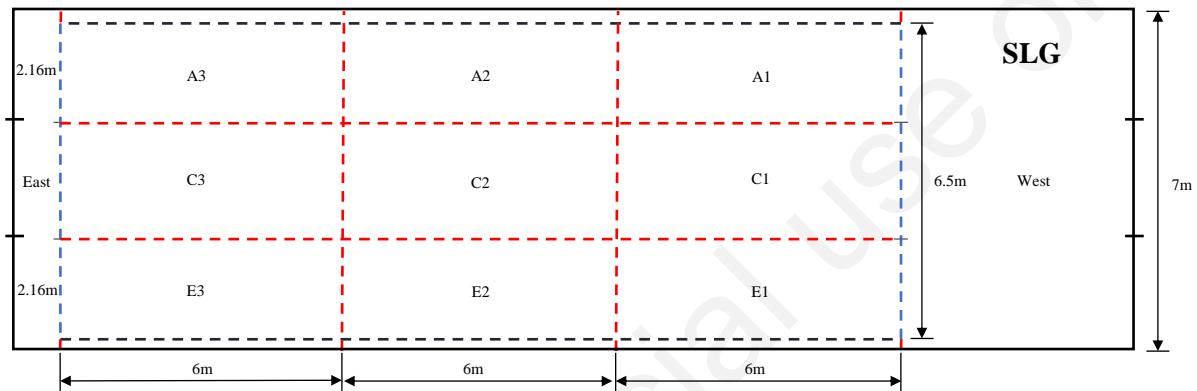
**A****B**

**Figure A3. Air node/zone dimension and definition in TRNBuild. A) Front view of double-layer greenhouses; B) front view of single-layer greenhouses.**

**A**



**B**



**Legend**

— External Wall/ First Layer    - - - Adjacent Wall 1/ Second Layer

- - - - - Adjacent Wall 2    - - - - - Adjacent Wall 3    Boundary/ Ground Floor

**Figure A4.** Air node/zone dimension and definition in TRNBuild. **A)** Plan view of double-layer greenhouses; **B)** plan view of single-layer greenhouses.